

# HOW TO ENGAGE CUSTOMERS WITH UNMET NEEDS

Breakthrough 3DP Business Models



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# Personalisation in a nutshell

- Meeting individual needs, at mass scale

## Status quo: Change-as-Usual

A personalised product or service...

- Where products and services are better tailored to customers' individual and immediate needs
- Additive Manufacturing technology is often leveraged to achieve this at a competitive price, speed or flexibility

## Future quo: Breakthrough

...that meets an unmet need flagged by the competition

- Not just serving existing customers, but also potential customer segments experiencing real world problems and unmet needs
- Also recognising and addressing customers not just as individuals, but also as part of families, communities, cultures, cities and, ultimately, the biosphere

## Get started

How can you best engage?

- Explore co-creation with both current and future customers, in general problem solving terms, defining new products and also in defining new markets and unmet needs to grow into.
- Explore these new customer realities through learning journeys and other avenues to discover how others might already be addressing some of these relevant needs and realities.

# HOW TO DO RADICALLY MORE WITH DRAMATICALLY LESS

Breakthrough 3DP Business Models



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# Closed-Loop in a nutshell

- From linear to circular

## Status quo: Change-as-Usual

A closed-loop process...

- Where a linear consumption process is replaced with a closed loop in which used products are recovered, 3D printed and recycled
- Reduces overall resource costs for companies

## Future quo: Breakthrough

... that seeks to do more with less

- Where the creation and consumption of new products is reduced (shifting from products to services is one approach)
- And where the creation of new products is inevitable, then closing the loop across a product's lifecycle across companies, industries and geographies is key

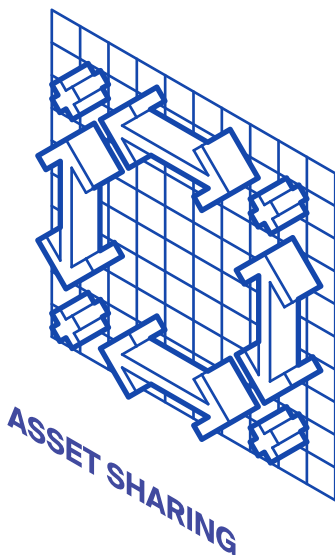
## Get started

How can you best engage?

- What is the potential untapped value to the balance sheet of shifting current waste into a potential resource?
- When considering unlikely partnerships across the value chain, and in different industries, sectors or geographies, are there any pre-competitive partnerships that could collectively allow businesses to close the loop?

# HOW TO UNLOCK THE ACCESS ECONOMY

Breakthrough 3DP Business Models



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# Asset sharing in a nutshell

- Creating more value, using existing resources

## Status quo: Change-as-Usual

Sharing of assets across individuals and groups ...

- Where the cost of costly assets is shared across users
- In the context of platform businesses, asset sharing unlocks value for multiple sides of the platform
- Increasing the chance of success by reducing the entry barriers to an industry

## Future quo: Breakthrough

...while unlocking value across multiple dimensions

- Where value is created by maximising existing capacity and encouraging effectiveness over efficiency
- And where value is created across diverse domains from financial, to societal to environmental, both for the business and its value chain, as well as for non-traditional stakeholders

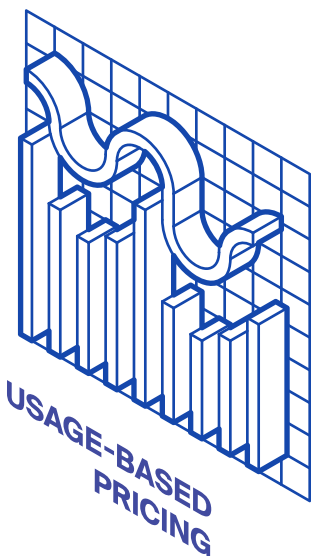
## Get started

How can you best engage?

- Explore your current asset base – are there any assets you currently own that could be shared?
- Can you better satisfy your customers by providing access to a product, without the need for them to own it?
- Is there potential for your business to facilitate new Additive Manufacturing connections in the marketplace? Are there partners you can work with to enable this?

# HOW TO INCENTIVISE POSITIVE BEHAVIOURS

Breakthrough 3DP Business Models



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# Usage-based pricing in a nutshell

- Paying only when using

## Status quo: Change-as-Usual

Usage-based pricing...

- Where customers benefit by being charged only when they use a product or service, rather than having to buy something outright
- Companies can also benefit from growing their customer base

## Future quo: Breakthrough

...that incentivises positive, lean access

- Where people are ensured affordability and accessibility to essential products and services
- And at the same time, are incentivised to behave positively and waste less

## Get started

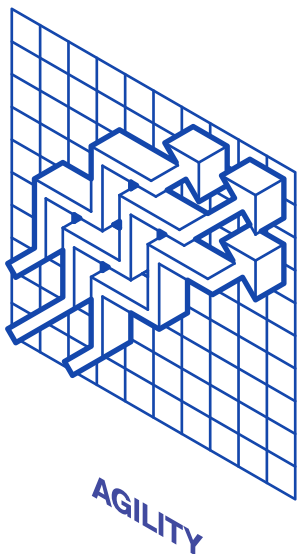
How can you best engage?

- What need are you helping your customers to address – could you sell a service (rather than a product) to address this need?
- Are your current products expensive, resulting in low product utilisation?
- Can your product or service be provided in smaller increments in a more responsive manner to customer needs as they occur?



# HOW FAILING FAST CAN BUILD RESILIENCE

Breakthrough 3DP Business Models



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# Agility in a nutshell

- The ability to create new markets, fast

## Status quo: Change-as-Usual

An agile and adaptive organisation

- Where the use of Additive Manufacturing technology helps organisations make decisions that better reflect market needs, allowing adaptation to changes in those needs
- Often results in greater value for customers and lower cost or new markets for companies

## Future quo: Breakthrough

... is more resilient to failures in trialling novel business models

- Where achieving the 3DP will require intense cycles of trial and error of new business models.
- Given the scale of the global competition, and the increasing complexity of businesses' operating environments, internally, organisations need to nurture the mindsets and cultures to stimulate innovation, while building-in levels of redundancy to accommodate necessary failures

## Get started

How can you best engage?

- Are there mechanisms in your organisation to quickly assemble agile, self-organising teams with the relevant Additive Manufacturing talent drawn from different functions? Are there barriers to do these mechanisms?
- Are you evolving new methods to ensure that the right outcomes and impacts—on the business, as well as on wider society—are targeted and achieved? How are Additive Manufacturing R&D, marketing and other functions in your organisation incentivised to do this?
- Have you introduced a broader, 'outside-in' focus in terms of information made available to staff? Providing staff with information on 3D print-related issues, for instance, can help trigger new product and market opportunities.

# HOW TO ACHIEVE SYSTEM IMPACT AND CHANGE

Breakthrough 3DP Business Models



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# Collaborative ecosystem in a nutshell

- From value chains to value webs

## Status quo: Change-as-Usual

A more collaborative ecosystem...

- By improving collaboration with supply chain partners (usually through new technology), it helps allocate risks more appropriately and reduce costs for companies

## Future quo: Breakthrough

...that focuses on systemic impact and change

- Beyond the traditional supply chain, companies can create and scale system-level impact by working with non-traditional partners – e.g. competitors, other industries and sectors

## Get started

How can you best engage?

Some questions to consider:

- What are the most challenging issues your organisation is dealing with – who else in your ecosystem (or outside it) can you potentially partner with?
- What systemic issues is your organisation able to influence. Who can you work with to maximise collective impact – and what models are there in other sectors or markets?